Appendix 4G

for the year ended 30 June 2023



Appendix 4G

Key to Disclosures Corporate Governance Council Principles and Recommendations

ivame (or entity		
MMA (OFFSHORE LIMITED		
ABN/A	RBN		Financial year ended:
21 083	3 185 693		30 JUNE 2023
Our co	rporate governance statem	ent ¹ for the period above can be fo	ound at: ²
	These pages of our annual report:		
\boxtimes	This URL on our website:	https://www.mmaoffshore.com/invest	or-centre/corporate-governance
	orporate Governance State ed by the board.	ment is accurate and up to date as	at 29 August 2023 and has been
The an	nexure includes a key to w	here our corporate governance dis	closures can be located.3
Date:		29 August 2023	
	of authorised officer rising lodgement:	Tim Muirhead – Company Secret	ary

Listing Rule 4.10.3 requires an entity that is included in the official list as an ASX Listing to include in its annual report either a corporate governance statement that meets the requirements of that rule or the URL of the page on its website where such a statement is located. The corporate governance statement must disclose the extent to which the entity has followed the recommendations set by the ASX Corporate Governance Council during the reporting period. If the entity has not followed a recommendation for any part of the reporting period, its corporate governance statement must separately identify that recommendation and the period during which it was not followed and state its reasons for not following the recommendation and what (if any) alternative governance practices it adopted in lieu of the recommendation during that period.

Under Listing Rule 4.7.4, if an entity chooses to include its corporate governance statement on its website rather than in its annual report, it must lodge a copy of the corporate governance statement with ASX at the same time as it lodges its annual report with ASX. The corporate governance statement must be current as at the effective date specified in that statement for the purposes of Listing Rule 4.10.3.

Under Listing Rule 4.7.3, an entity must also lodge with ASX a completed Appendix 4G at the same time as it lodges its annual report with ASX. The Appendix 4G serves a dual purpose. It acts as a key designed to assist readers to locate the governance disclosures made by a listed entity under Listing Rule 4.10.3 and under the ASX Corporate Governance Council's recommendations. It also acts as a verification tool for listed entities to confirm that they have met the disclosure requirements of Listing Rule 4.10.3.

The Appendix 4G is not a substitute for, and is not to be confused with, the entity's corporate governance statement. They serve different purposes and an entity must produce each of them separately.

See notes 4 and 5 below for further instructions on how to complete this form.

¹ "Corporate governance statement" is defined in Listing Rule 19.12 to mean the statement referred to in Listing Rule 4.10.3 which discloses the extent to which an entity has followed the recommendations set by the ASX Corporate Governance Council during a particular reporting period.

² Tick whichever option is correct and then complete the page number(s) of the annual report, or the URL of the web page, where your corporate governance statement can be found. You can, if you wish, delete the option which is not applicable.

³ Throughout this form, where you are given two or more options to select, you can, if you wish, delete any option which is not applicable and just retain the option that is applicable. If you select an option that includes "OR" at the end of the selection and you delete the other options, you can also, if you wish, delete the "OR" at the end of the selection.

ANNEXURE - KEY TO CORPORATE GOVERNANCE DISCLOSURES

Corporate Governance Council recommendation		Where a box below is ticked, ⁴ we have followed the recommendation in <u>full</u> for the <u>whole</u> of the period above. We have disclosed this in our Corporate Governance Statement:	Where a box below is ticked, we have NOT followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. Our reasons for not doing so are: ⁵
PRINC	CIPLE 1 – LAY SOLID FOUNDATIONS FOR MANAGEMENT AND O	VERSIGHT	
1.1	A listed entity should have and disclose a board charter setting out: (a) the respective roles and responsibilities of its board and management; and (b) those matters expressly reserved to the board and those delegated to management.	and we have disclosed a copy of our board charter at: https://www.mmaoffshore.com/investor-centre/corporate-governance	□ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement <u>OR</u> □ we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable
1.2	A listed entity should: (a) undertake appropriate checks before appointing a director or senior executive or putting someone forward for election as a director; and (b) provide security holders with all material information in its possession relevant to a decision on whether or not to elect or re-elect a director.		□ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement <u>OR</u> □ we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable
1.3	A listed entity should have a written agreement with each director and senior executive setting out the terms of their appointment.		□ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement <u>OR</u> □ we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable
1.4	The company secretary of a listed entity should be accountable directly to the board, through the chair, on all matters to do with the proper functioning of the board.		□ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement <u>OR</u> □ we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable

⁴ Tick the box in this column only if you have followed the relevant recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. Where the recommendation has a disclosure obligation attached, you must insert the location where that disclosure has been made, where indicated by the line with "insert location" underneath. If the disclosure in question has been made in your corporate governance statement, you need only insert "our corporate governance statement". If the disclosure has been made in your annual report, you should insert the page number(s) of your annual report (egg "pages 10-12 of our annual report"). If the disclosure has been made on your website, you should insert the URL of the web page where the disclosure has been made or can be accessed (eg "www.entityname.com.au/corporate governance/charters/").

⁵ If you have followed all of the Council's recommendations in full for the whole of the period above, you can, if you wish, delete this column from the form and re-format it.

Corp	orate Governance Council recommendation	Where a box below is ticked, ⁴ we have followed the recommendation in <u>full</u> for the <u>whole</u> of the period above. We have disclosed this in our Corporate Governance Statement:	Where a box below is ticked, we have NOT followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. Our reasons for not doing so are:5
1.5	A listed entity should: (a) have and disclose a diversity policy; (b) through its board or a committee of the board set measurable objectives for achieving gender diversity in the composition of its board, senior executives and workforce generally; and (c) disclose in relation to each reporting period: (1) the measurable objectives set for that period to achieve gender diversity; (2) the entity's progress towards achieving those objectives; and (3) either: (A) the respective proportions of men and women on the board, in senior executive positions and across the whole workforce (including how the entity has defined "senior executive" for these purposes); or (B) if the entity is a "relevant employer" under the Workplace Gender Equality Act, the entity's most recent "Gender Equality Indicators", as defined in and published under that Act. If the entity was in the S&P / ASX 300 Index at the commencement of the reporting period, the measurable objective for achieving gender diversity in the composition of its board should be to have not less than 30% of its directors of each gender within a specified period.	and we have disclosed a copy of our diversity policy at: https://www.mmaoffshore.com/investor-centre/corporate-governance and we have disclosed the information referred to in paragraph (c) at: Pages 3 – 8 of our 2023 Corporate Governance Statement.	set out in our Corporate Governance Statement OR we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable
1.6	A listed entity should: (a) have and disclose a process for periodically evaluating the performance of the board, its committees and individual directors; and (b) disclose for each reporting period whether a performance evaluation has been undertaken in accordance with that process during or in respect of that period.	and we have disclosed the evaluation process referred to in paragraph (a) at: Page 8 of our 2023 Corporate Governance Statement. and whether a performance evaluation was undertaken for the reporting period in accordance with that process at: Page 8 of our 2023 Corporate Governance Statement.	 □ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement <u>OR</u> □ we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable

Corpo	orate Governance Council recommendation	Where a box below is ticked, ⁴ we have followed the recommendation in <u>full</u> for the <u>whole</u> of the period above. We have disclosed this in our Corporate Governance Statement:	Where a box below is ticked, we have NOT followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. Our reasons for not doing so are:5
1.7	A listed entity should: (a) have and disclose a process for evaluating the performance of its senior executives at least once every reporting period; and (b) disclose for each reporting period whether a performance evaluation has been undertaken in accordance with that process during or in respect of that period.	and we have disclosed the evaluation process referred to in paragraph (a) at: Pages 8-9 of our 2023 Corporate Governance Statement. and whether a performance evaluation was undertaken for the reporting period in accordance with that process at: Pages 8 - 9 of our 2023 Corporate Governance Statement.	 set out in our Corporate Governance Statement <u>OR</u> we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable

Corporate Governance Council recommendation		Where a box below is ticked, ⁴ we have followed the recommendation <u>in full</u> for the <u>whole</u> of the period above. We have disclosed this in our Corporate Governance Statement:	Where a box below is ticked, we have NOT followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. Our reasons for not doing so are: ⁵
PRINC	PLE 2 - STRUCTURE THE BOARD TO BE EFFECTIVE AND ADD	VALUE	
2.1	The board of a listed entity should: (a) have a nomination committee which: (1) has at least three members, a majority of whom are independent directors; and (2) is chaired by an independent director, and disclose: (3) the charter of the committee; (4) the members of the committee; and (5) as at the end of each reporting period, the number of times the committee met throughout the period and the individual attendances of the members at those meetings; or (b) if it does not have a nomination committee, disclose that fact and the processes it employs to address board succession issues and to ensure that the board has the appropriate balance of skills, knowledge, experience, independence and diversity to enable it to discharge its duties and responsibilities effectively.	If the entity complies with paragraph (a): and we have disclosed a copy of the charter of the committee at: https://www.mmaoffshore.com/investor-centre/corporate-governance and the information referred to in paragraphs (4) and (5) at: Pages 9 – 10 of our 2023 Corporate Governance Statement.	set out in our Corporate Governance Statement OR we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable
2.2	A listed entity should have and disclose a board skills matrix setting out the mix of skills that the board currently has or is looking to achieve in its membership.	and we have disclosed our board skills matrix at: Pages 10 – 11 of our 2023 Corporate Governance Statement.	□ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement <u>OR</u> □ we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable
2.3	A listed entity should disclose: (a) the names of the directors considered by the board to be independent directors; (b) if a director has an interest, position, affiliation or relationship of the type described in Box 2.3 but the board is of the opinion that it does not compromise the independence of the director, the nature of the interest, position or relationship in question and an explanation of why the board is of that opinion; and (c) the length of service of each director.	and we have disclosed the names of the directors considered by the board to be independent directors at: Pages 11 – 13 of our 2023 Corporate Governance Statement. and, where applicable, the information referred to in paragraph (b) at: N/A and the length of service of each director at: Page 11 of our 2023 Corporate Governance Statement.	set out in our Corporate Governance Statement

Corporat	e Governance Council recommendation	Where a box below is ticked, 4 we have followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. We have disclosed this in our Corporate Governance Statement:	Where a box below is ticked, we have NOT followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. Our reasons for not doing so are:5
2.4	A majority of the board of a listed entity should be independent directors.		 □ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement <u>OR</u> □ we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable
2.5	The chair of the board of a listed entity should be an independent director and, in particular, should not be the same person as the CEO of the entity.		 □ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement <u>OR</u> □ we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable
2.6	A listed entity should have a program for inducting new directors and for periodically reviewing whether there is a need for existing directors to undertake professional development to maintain the skills and knowledge needed to perform their role as directors effectively.		 □ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement OR □ we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable
PRINCIP	LE 3 – INSTIL A CULTURE OF ACTING LAWFULLY, ETHICALLY	AND RESPONSIBLY	
3.1	A listed entity should articulate and disclose its values.	and we have disclosed our values at: Pages 14 – 15 of our 2023 Corporate Governance Statement.	□ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement
3.2	A listed entity should: (a) have and disclose a code of conduct for its directors, senior executives and employees; and (b) ensure that the board or a committee of the board is informed of any material breaches of that code.	and we have disclosed our code of conduct at: https://www.mmaoffshore.com/investor-centre/corporate-governance	□ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement
3.3	A listed entity should: (a) have and disclose a whistleblower policy; and (b) ensure that the board or a committee of the board is informed of any material incidents reported under that policy.	and we have disclosed our whistleblower policy at: https://www.mmaoffshore.com/investor-centre/corporate-governance	□ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement
3.4	A listed entity should: (a) have and disclose an anti-bribery and corruption policy; and (b) ensure that the board or committee of the board is informed of any material breaches of that policy.	and we have disclosed our anti-bribery and corruption policy at: https://www.mmaoffshore.com/investor-centre/corporate-governance	□ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement

Corporate Governance Council recommendation		Where a box below is ticked, ⁴ we have followed the recommendation <u>in full</u> for the <u>whole</u> of the period above. We have disclosed this in our Corporate Governance Statement:	Where a box below is ticked, we have NOT followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. Our reasons for not doing so are:5
PRINCI	PLE 4 – SAFEGUARD THE INTEGRITY OF CORPORATE REPOR	TS	
4.1	The board of a listed entity should: (a) have an audit committee which: (1) has at least three members, all of whom are non-executive directors and a majority of whom are independent directors; and (2) is chaired by an independent director, who is not the chair of the board, and disclose: (3) the charter of the committee; (4) the relevant qualifications and experience of the members of the committee; and (5) in relation to each reporting period, the number of times the committee met throughout the period and the individual attendances of the members at those meetings; or (b) if it does not have an audit committee, disclose that fact and the processes it employs that independently verify and safeguard the integrity of its corporate reporting, including the processes for the appointment and removal of the external auditor and the rotation of the audit engagement partner.	If the entity complies with paragraph (a): and we have disclosed a copy of the charter of the committee at: https://www.mmaoffshore.com/investor-centre/corporate-governance and the information referred to in paragraphs (4) and (5) at: Page 17 of our 2023 Corporate Governance Statement.	set out in our Corporate Governance Statement
4.2	The board of a listed entity should, before it approves the entity's financial statements for a financial period, receive from its CEO and CFO a declaration that, in their opinion, the financial records of the entity have been properly maintained and that the financial statements comply with the appropriate accounting standards and give a true and fair view of the financial position and performance of the entity and that the opinion has been formed on the basis of a sound system of risk management and internal control which is operating effectively.		□ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement
4.3	A listed entity should disclose its process to verify the integrity of any periodic corporate report it releases to the market that is not audited or reviewed by an external auditor.		□ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement

Corporat	te Governance Council recommendation	Where a box below is ticked, ⁴ we have followed the recommendation in <u>full</u> for the <u>whole</u> of the period above. We have disclosed this in our Corporate Governance Statement:	Where a box below is ticked, we have NOT followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. Our reasons for not doing so are: ⁵
PRINCIP	LE 5 – MAKE TIMELY AND BALANCED DISCLOSURE		
5.1	A listed entity should have and disclose a written policy for complying with its continuous disclosure obligations under listing rule 3.1.	and we have disclosed our continuous disclosure compliance policy at: https://www.mmaoffshore.com/investor-centre/corporate-governance	□ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement
5.2	A listed entity should ensure that its board receives copies of all material market announcements promptly after they have been made.		□ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement
5.3	A listed entity that gives a new and substantive investor or analyst presentation should release a copy of the presentation materials on the ASX Market Announcements Platform ahead of the presentation.		□ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement
PRINCIP	LE 6 – RESPECT THE RIGHTS OF SECURITY HOLDERS		
6.1	A listed entity should provide information about itself and its governance to investors via its website.	and we have disclosed information about us and our governance on our website at: https://www.mmaoffshore.com	□ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement
6.2	A listed entity should have an investor relations program that facilitates effective two-way communication with investors.		□ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement
6.3	A listed entity should disclose how it facilitates and encourages participation at meetings of security holders.	and we have disclosed how we facilitate and encourage participation at meetings of security holders at: Pages 20 – 21 of our 2023 Corporate Governance Statement.	□ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement
6.4	A listed entity should ensure that all substantive resolutions at a meeting of security holders are decided by a poll rather than by a show of hands.		□ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement
6.5	A listed entity should give security holders the option to receive communications from, and send communications to, the entity and its security registry electronically.		□ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement

Corporate Governance Council recommendation		Where a box below is ticked, ⁴ we have followed the recommendation in <u>full</u> for the <u>whole</u> of the period above. We have disclosed this in our Corporate Governance Statement:	Where a box below is ticked, we have NOT followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. Our reasons for not doing so are: ⁵
PRINCIP	PLE 7 – RECOGNISE AND MANAGE RISK		
7.1	The board of a listed entity should: (a) have a committee or committees to oversee risk, each of which: (1) has at least three members, a majority of whom are independent directors; and (2) is chaired by an independent director, and disclose: (3) the charter of the committee; (4) the members of the committee; and (5) as at the end of each reporting period, the number of times the committee met throughout the period and the individual attendances of the members at those meetings; or (b) if it does not have a risk committee or committees that satisfy (a) above, disclose that fact and the processes it employs for overseeing the entity's risk management framework.	If the entity complies with paragraph (a): and we have disclosed a copy of the charter of the committee at: https://www.mmaoffshore.com/investor-centre/corporate-governance and the information referred to in paragraphs (4) and (5) at: Pages 21 - 22 of our 2023 Corporate Governance Statement.	set out in our Corporate Governance Statement
7.2	The board or a committee of the board should: (a) review the entity's risk management framework at least annually to satisfy itself that it continues to be sound and that the entity is operating with due regard to the risk appetite set by the board; and (b) disclose, in relation to each reporting period, whether such a review has taken place. A listed entity should disclose: (a) if it has an internal audit function, how the function is structured and what role it performs; or	and we have disclosed whether a review of the entity's risk management framework was undertaken during the reporting period at: Pages 22 – 23 of our 2023 Corporate Governance Statement.	□ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement □ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement
	(b) if it does not have an internal audit function, that fact and the processes it employs for evaluating and continually improving the effectiveness of its governance, risk management and internal control processes.	and we have disclosed the fact that we do not have an internal audit function and the processes we employ for evaluating and continually improving the effectiveness of our risk management and internal control processes at: Page 23 of our 2023 Corporate Governance Statement.	

Corpora	e Governance Council recommendation	Where a box below is ticked, ⁴ we have followed the recommendation in <u>full</u> for the <u>whole</u> of the period above. We have disclosed this in our Corporate Governance Statement:	Where a box below is ticked, we have NOT followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. Our reasons for not doing so are:5
7.4	A listed entity should disclose whether it has any material exposure to environmental or social risks and, if it does, how it manages or intends to manage those risks.	and we have disclosed whether we have any material exposure to environmental and social risks at: Page 23 of our 2023 Corporate Governance Statement. and, if we do, how we manage or intend to manage those risks at: Page 23 of our 2023 Corporate Governance Statement.	□ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement

Corpora	nte Governance Council recommendation	Where a box below is ticked, ⁴ we have followed the recommendation <u>in full</u> for the <u>whole</u> of the period above. We have disclosed this in our Corporate Governance Statement:	Where a box below is ticked, we have NOT followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. Our reasons for not doing so are: ⁵
PRINCIP	PLE 8 – REMUNERATE FAIRLY AND RESPONSIBLY		
8.1	The board of a listed entity should: (a) have a remuneration committee which: (1) has at least three members, a majority of whom are independent directors; and (2) is chaired by an independent director, and disclose: (3) the charter of the committee; (4) the members of the committee; and (5) as at the end of each reporting period, the number of times the committee met throughout the period and the individual attendances of the members at those meetings; or (b) if it does not have a remuneration committee, disclose that fact and the processes it employs for setting the level and composition of remuneration for directors and senior executives and ensuring that such remuneration is appropriate and not excessive.	If the entity complies with paragraph (a): and we have disclosed a copy of the charter of the committee at: https://www.mmaoffshore.com/investor-centre/corporate-governance and the information referred to in paragraphs (4) and (5) at: Page 24 of our 2023 Corporate Governance Statement.	set out in our Corporate Governance Statement OR we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable
8.2	A listed entity should separately disclose its policies and practices regarding the remuneration of non-executive directors and the remuneration of executive directors and other senior executives.	and we have disclosed separately our remuneration policies and practices regarding the remuneration of non-executive directors and the remuneration of executive directors and other senior executives at: Pages 24 – 28 of our 2023 Corporate Governance Statement.	 □ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement <u>OR</u> □ we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable
8.3	A listed entity which has an equity-based remuneration scheme should: (a) have a policy on whether participants are permitted to enter into transactions (whether through the use of derivatives or otherwise) which limit the economic risk of participating in the scheme; and (b) disclose that policy or a summary of it.	and we have disclosed our policy on this issue or a summary of it at: https://www.mmaoffshore.com	 □ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement <u>OR</u> □ we do not have an equity-based remuneration scheme and this recommendation is therefore not applicable <u>OR</u> □ we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable

Corporate Governance Statement

for the year ended 30 June 2023





Corporate Governance Statement

For the year ended 30 June 2023

MMA Offshore Limited (**MMA** or **Company**) is committed to a high level of corporate governance and promoting a culture that values trust, cooperation, and mutual respect. Our Board is a strong advocate of good corporate governance and believes that a high standard of corporate governance is paramount for sustainable long-term performance and value creation.

Our Board is committed to fulfilling its corporate governance obligations and responsibilities in the best interests of the Company and its stakeholders.

This Corporate Governance Statement outlines the Company's key corporate governance policies and practices for the financial year ended 30 June 2023 and is current as at 29 August 2023 (**Statement**). This Statement has been approved by the Board.

This Statement and our ASX Appendix 4G was lodged with the ASX on 29 August 2023.

Compliance with Australian Corporate Governance Principles and Recommendations

As at the date of this Statement, we comply with the 4th edition of the ASX Corporate Governance Council's Corporate Governance Principles and Recommendations (**Principles and Recommendations**).

Access to policies and documents

The corporate governance policies and documents referred to in this Statement, as well as our ASX Appendix 4G and 2023 Annual Report, can be found on the Corporate Governance page of our website at www.mmaoffshore.com/investor-centre/corporate-governance.

PRINCIPLE 1 - LAY SC	PRINCIPLE 1 – LAY SOLID FOUNDATIONS FOR MANAGEMENT AND OVERSIGHT			
Recommendation	Compliance and explanation	Complies		
Recommendation 1.1 A listed entity should have and disclose a board charter setting out: (a) the respective roles and responsibilities of its board and management; and (b) those matters expressly reserved to the board and those delegated to management	The Board is responsible for approving the objectives and direction of the Company, for guiding and monitoring the management of the Company to achieve its strategic plans. The Board aims to increase shareholder value by maximising the Company's performance while considering the interests of other stakeholders, including the wider community in which it operates. The Company has a Board Charter which clearly establishes the relationship between the Board and Management and describes their separate roles and responsibilities (see sections 1 and 3 of the Board Charter for the delineation of their separate roles and responsibilities). A copy of the Board Charter can be found on the Corporate Governance page of our website at www.mmaoffshore.com/investor-centre/corporate-governance . The Board has delegated to the Managing Director and Management authority over the day-to-day management of the Company and its operations. Despite this delegation of authority, the Board maintains ultimate responsibility for strategy and control of the Company and its businesses			



	(including challenging Management and holding it to account).	
Recommendation 1.2 A listed entity should: (a) undertake appropriate checks before appointing a director or senior executive, or putting someone forward for election as a director; and (b) provide security holders with all material information in its possession relevant to a decision on whether or not to elect or reelect a director	Our process for the selection, nomination and appointment of Directors involves a formal selection process coordinated by the Nomination and Remuneration Committee. As part of this process, the Nomination and Remuneration Committee makes recommendations to the Board on the necessary and desirable competencies of directors to ensure that the Board has an appropriate mix of skills, experience, expertise and diversity to enable it to discharge its responsibilities and deliver the Company's corporate objectives. The Nomination and Remuneration Committee works with the Board to set the criteria about the general qualifications and experience, as well as the specific qualifications that a candidate should possess. Prior to the Nomination and Remuneration Committee recommending that a potential candidate be appointed to the Board, appropriate checks are undertaken on the candidate, including checks as to the candidate's character, experience, education, criminal record and bankruptcy history and any other checks the Nomination and Remuneration Committee considers appropriate. Further details about the procedure for the selection and appointment of new directors, re-election of incumbent directors and the Board's policy for the nomination and appointment of directors is set out in the Nomination and Remuneration Committee Charter. A copy of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee Charter can be found on the Corporate Governance page of our website at www.mmaoffshore.com/investor-centre/corporate-governance . The Company also provides shareholders with all material information in our possession that is relevant to a decision whether or not to elect or reelect a Director (including any material findings arising as a result of background checks run in respect of new Directors) in our Notices of Meeting.	
Recommendation 1.3 A listed entity should have a written agreement with each director and senior executive setting out the terms of their appointment	We have written agreements in place with each of our Directors and senior executives which set out the terms of their appointment. A summary of the key terms of the employment contracts that we have in place with the Managing Director and key management personnel can be found in the Director's Report on page 61 of our 2023 Annual Report.	✓
Recommendation 1.4 The Company Secretary of a listed entity should be accountable directly to the board, through the chair, on all matters to do with the proper functioning of the board	The Company Secretary reports directly to the Board through the Chairman, on all matters to do with the proper functioning of the Board and all Directors have access to the Company Secretary. The Company Secretary's role in respect of matters relating to the proper functioning of the Board includes: advising the Board and its Committees on governance matters; monitoring compliance with Board and Committee policies and procedures;	√



- coordinating the timely completion and dispatch of Board and Committee papers;
- ensuring that the business at Board and Committee meetings is accurately captured in the minutes; and
- helping to organise and facilitate the induction and professional development of the Directors (if required).

Details of the Company Secretary's experience and qualifications are set out on page 47 of our 2023 Annual Report.

Recommendation 1.5

A listed entity should:

- (a) have and disclose a diversity policy;
- (b) through its board or a committee of the board set measurable objectives for achieving gender diversity in the composition of its board, senior executives and workforce generally; and:
- (c) disclose in relation to each reporting period:
 - a. the measurable objectives set for that period to achieve gender diversity
 - the entity's progress towards achieving them those objectives; and
 - c. either:
 - (1) the respective proportions of men and women on the board, in senior executive positions and across the whole workforce (including how the entity has defined "senior executive" for these purposes); or
 - (2) if the entity is a "relevant employer" under the

MMA's Diversity and Inclusion Policy is available on the Corporate Governance page of our website at www.mmaoffshore.com/investor-centre/corporate-governance.

MMA recognises the benefits to be gained from a workforce that brings together a range of skills, backgrounds and experiences. By promoting and maintaining a diverse and inclusive workforce, we seek to attract and retain the best talent to deliver the best results for both the Company and our shareholders.

We believe that diversity and inclusion within the MMA Group will contribute to achieving our overall strategic objectives by:

- o driving business results;
- o encouraging greater innovation;
- enhancing our reputation; and
- attracting, recruiting, engaging and retaining a diverse and inclusive team of high-quality people.

Diversity on the Board

The Board is comprised of both women and men of varying backgrounds, and the Directors range in age from 49 years to 68 years. Currently 40% of the Board of Directors are female.

Diversity and Inclusion Committee

To assist with promoting our objective to facilitate greater diversity and inclusion at all levels within our Company, we have established a Diversity and Inclusion Committee and appointed a Diversity and Inclusion Manager responsible for:

- assisting the Board with diversity and inclusion issues;
- establishing and monitoring strategies on promoting and maintaining diversity and inclusion;
- implementing the measurable objectives set by the Board; and
- reviewing achievements and progress against these measurable objectives and reporting this to the Board.

The composition of MMA's Diversity and Inclusion Committee is itself diverse with both women and men stemming from a broad range of nationalities, cultures and backgrounds – including (without limitation) committee members from Australia, Singapore, France, Africa and India.





Workplace Gender Equality Act, the entity's most recent "Gender Equality Indicators", as defined in and published under that Act Non-executive Director, Ms Sally Langer is a member of the Diversity and Inclusion Committee providing additional board representation and valuable insight to the committee. The Company's Managing Director Mr David Ross and Company Secretary Mr Tim Muirhead also sit on the committee.

Measurable Objectives

The Board is responsible for establishing measurable objectives for achieving greater diversity and inclusion at all levels of the MMA Group (including on the Board) (**Measurable Objectives**). Management is responsible for implementing initiatives to achieve the Measurable Objectives. As Chair of the Diversity and Inclusion Committee, the Managing Director has a discretion regarding the specific initiatives which will be implemented by Management to achieve these Measurable Objectives.

As explained in our 2022 Corporate Governance Statement, the Board established Measurable Objectives for the 2023 financial year. The Company's progress towards achieving these Measurable Objectives during the reporting period is set out in the table below.

Measurable Objective	Progress as at 30 June 2023
Maintain the proportion at Board and Senior Executive level at a minimum of 30%	The percentage of women on MMA's Board of Directors was 40%. The percentage of women on the Executive Management Team was 28.6%. This reduced from 33.3% during the reporting due to the appointment of an additional member of the Executive Management Team
Increase the proportion of women in Senior	The percentage of women in Senior Management positions as at 30

Increase the proportion of women in Senior Management positions to 30% by June 2025 The percentage of women in Senior Management positions as at 30 June 2023 was 18.8% down from 19.2% at the start of the reporting period. The reduction is primarily due to the acquisition of the Subcon business which reduced the overall weighting of female senior management personnel. We remain committed to our target of 30% female representation at the senior management level by June 2025 despite the challenges presented given the traditionally male dominated nature of the offshore marine and subsea industries. We



have introduced a new target to increase the percentage of females in technical roles which we see as a key element of developing the pipeline for senior management positions.

- The Company's current recruitment strategy is underpinned by its
 Diversity and Inclusion Policy with the percentage of female and male applicants and new hires monitored and reported to the Diversity & Inclusion Committee. We also have a commitment to shortlisting at least one female candidate for each management where possible.
- Diversity and inclusion continues to be the key factors in assessing the acquisition of new talent and for career acceleration programs. The Company currently has women being supported in MBA and other personalised development programs (see details below).
- Ongoing reporting to WGEA and monitoring of WGEA best practice benchmarks and other relevant comparative data sets provides the Company with the opportunity to review its current position and act on any required changes;

Increase the proportion of women in "Technical" positions to 10% by June 2025 to improve the pipeline of candidates for Senior Management positions The percentage of women in technical positions at 30 June 2023 was 9.7%

Hold at least four
Diversity and Inclusion
Committee meetings
during the reporting
period (the outcome of
which are reported to
the Nomination and
Remuneration
Committee).

Four Diversity and Inclusion
 Committee meetings were held
 during the reporting period with the
 outcomes and actions reported to
 the Company's Nomination and
 Remuneration Committee



Hold at least four specific Diversity and Inclusion events

During the reporting period the Diversity and Inclusion Committee arranged and hosted a structured diversity and inclusion events program across all of the Company's Australian and International offices. Our formal events program has been in place since 2020 and has been a highly successful component of MMA's Diversity and Inclusion strategy, fostering a greater appreciation and understand of the cultures and backgrounds of our people as well as diversity issues more broadly. Our 2023 events program recognised and created awareness of nine events including NAIDOC Week, Deepavali, Lunar New Year, International Women's Day, International Day for Women in Maritime, Ramadan and Eid al-Fitr, and Reconciliation Week

Provide support for and being actively involved in at least one external industry Diversity and Inclusion event

MMA provided support for three external industry events during the reporting period including sponsoring employees to attend the Perth Business News International Women's Day event where the team heard from prominent gender equality advocates in the Western Australian business community. MMA also sponsored an International Day for Women in Maritime networking and panel speaking event held in collaboration with WISTA Australia, with two members of MMA's Diversity and Inclusion Committee representing MMA by participating in the panel and moderating the event. Additionally MMA also sponsored the Perth Reconciliation Week Street Banner Project which displayed sponsored banners in support of reconciliation in prominent locations across Western Australia.



Continue to encourage the training and development of high potential employees by including diversity of gender and cultural backgrounds as a key consideration in the FY23 Career Development Framework

- Training and development opportunities continue to be available to all employees – in particular, for high potential women within the Company;
- Work continues on the design of a Development Framework. This Framework will provide clear growth opportunities for all employees. The Framework will also provide clarity around individual competency and its relationship to career advancement pathways.
- These initiatives will enable the Company to prepare individualised employee development plans focusing on clearly defined progression milestones.
- One female staff member is currently undertaking an MBA with financial support from MMA; and
- The Company remains committed to improving talent management for high potential women having recently promoted a female manager, MMA has once again set this as a Measurable Objective for the 2024 financial year.

Having considered the positive progress made on the Measurable Objectives for 2023 and noting that the targets were set for June 2025, the Board determined it was appropriate to maintain the same objectives as the Measurable Objectives for 2024.

Diversity Profile

At the date of this Statement, the proportion of female employees within the Company is as follows:

- o on the Board 40% (2022: 33.3%);
- in Senior Executive positions 28.6% (2022: 33.3%);
- o in Senior Management positions 16.7% (2022: 19.2%);
- o in Technical Positions 12% and
- o within the whole Company* 35.4% (2022: 32.5%).

For the purposes of this diversity profile, we define a "Senior Executive"

^{*}The Company considers that it is a more accurate to report its diversity statistics excluding seafarers as seafaring is not generally a profession that women choose.



as a person who is a member of our Executive Management team that reports directly to the Managing Director. "Senior Management" is defined as a manager who reports directly to a member of our Executive Management team. The percentage of women: in Senior Executive positions has decreased due the appointment of an additional male to the Senior Executive; in Senior Management positions has decreased slightly when compared to the 2022 financial year due to the acquisition of Subcon in FY2023; and within the whole Company the percentage of women has increased when compared to the 2022 results, due to the outcomes of proactive recruitment strategies. In addition, the Company is a "relevant employer" under the Workplace Gender Equality Act. The Company's most recent "Gender Equality Indicators" have been submitted and a link to these reports will be included on our website once published by the Workplace Gender Equality Agency. Overall, however, the Company considers that it has a richness of diversity and inclusion in both its composition and decision making with employees from all over the world working together to achieve a common goal. The Company's employees stem from a broad range of nationalities, cultures and backgrounds - including (without limitation) employees from Australia, UK, Singapore, Malaysia, Indonesia, Thailand, Philippines, India, Bangladesh, Africa, Europe and the Middle East. A performance evaluation of the Board, its Committees and Directors is undertaken annually. These performance reviews are conducted by the Nomination and Remuneration Committee - either internally or with the assistance of an independent, external corporate governance consultant. Further details about our process for periodically evaluating the performance of the Board, its Committees and the Directors are set out in section 13 and Appendix J of the Board Charter. A copy of the Board Charter is available on the Corporate Governance page of our website at www.mmaoffshore.com/investor-centre/corporate-governance. During the reporting period, a performance evaluation of the Board, its Committees and Directors was undertaken in accordance with the above procedure. This evaluation was carried out internally by the Nomination and Remuneration Committee. The recommendations arising from this evaluation will be implemented by the Board.

The performance of senior executives is reviewed on an annual basis.

is available on the Corporate Governance page of our website at

Further details of the performance review process for senior executives is set out in Appendix J of the Board Charter. A copy of the Board Charter

Recommendation 1.6

A listed entity should:

(b) disclose for each

undertaken in

reporting period whether a performance

evaluation has been

accordance with that

process during or in respect of that period

Recommendation 1.7

A listed entity should:

(a) have and disclose a

process for periodically

and

(a) have and disclose a

process for periodically evaluating the

performance of the

board, its committees

and individual directors;



evaluating the performance of its senior executives at least once every reporting period; and

(b) disclose for each reporting period whether a performance evaluation has been undertaken in accordance with that process during or in respect of that period

www.mmaoffshore.com/investor-centre/corporate-governance.

During the reporting period, a performance evaluation of our senior executives was undertaken in accordance with the above-mentioned procedure and the outcomes of that evaluation are detailed for key management personnel in the Remuneration Report on pages 51-57 of our 2023 Annual Report.

PRINCIPLE 2 – STRUC	TURE THE BOARD TO BE EFFECTIVE AND ADD VALUE	
Recommendation	Compliance and explanation	Complies
Recommendation 2.1 The board of a listed entity should: (a) have a nomination committee which: (1) has at least three members, a majority of whom are independent directors; and (2) is chaired by an independent director,	We have a Nomination and Remuneration Committee that currently comprises the following members: Mr CG Heng (Chair) Independent, Non-Executive Director Mr I Macliver Independent, Non-Executive Director Ms S Murphy AO Independent, Non-Executive Director Ms S Langer Independent, Non-Executive Director	√
and disclose: (3) the charter of the committee; (4) the members of the committee; and (5) as at the end of each reporting period, the number of times the committee met throughout the period and the individual attendances of the members at those meetings	As at the date of this Statement, the Nomination and Remuneration Committee is comprised solely of Non-Executive Directors a majority of whom are independent and the Chair of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee is an independent Non-Executive Director who is not the Chair of the Board. The Board considers that the composition and size of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee is appropriate to discharge its mandate effectively. The Committee has the right to seek advice from external consultants or specialists where it considers it necessary or appropriate to do so. The Nomination and Remuneration Committee has a formal Charter which sets out, amongst other things, the specific responsibilities of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee. A copy of the Charter can be found on the Corporate Governance page of our website at www.mmaoffshore.com/investor-centre/corporate-governance . Details of the number of meetings held by the Nomination and Remuneration Committee during the 2023 financial year and the attendance at those meetings are set out in the Directors' Report on	



Information regarding the qualifications of each member of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee can also be found in the Board of Directors section on pages 40 and 41 of our 2023 Annual Report.

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Recommendation 2.2

A listed entity should have and disclose a board skills matrix setting out the mix of skills that the board currently has or is looking to achieve in its membership There are currently five Directors on the Board, comprising four Non-Executive Directors and one Executive Director (the Managing Director). Details of the Directors, including their qualifications, experience and length of service can be found in the Directors' Report on pages 40 and 41 of our 2023 Annual Report.

We are committed to ensuring that the composition of our Board comprises directors who bring an appropriate mix of skills, experience, expertise and diversity to Board decision making. The Board uses a skills matrix to assist in identifying areas of focus and to maintain an appropriate and diverse mix in its membership. Whilst the skills matrix is a useful tool, it is not the only basis of criteria applying to director appointments.

The Board skills matrix sets out the mix of skills, experience and expertise that the Board currently has or is looking to achieve in its membership, including in relation to the appointment of the new Non-Executive Directors.

BOARD SKILLS MATRIX		
Area	Competence	
Leadership	Business Management Experience, CEO and Executive Management Experience, Public Listed Company Experience, Board Experience (both Executive and Non-Executive)	
Business and Technical	Accounting, Audit, Business Strategy, Banking & Finance, Risk Management, Business Administration, Health, Safety & Security, Engineering, Subsea, Renewable Energy experience	
Governance and Stakeholder Management	Corporate Governance, Compliance, Cultural Affairs, Environmental and Social Responsibility, Industrial Relations, Remuneration, Audit & Risk	
Industry	Logistics and Marine Transportation experience, Oil and Gas Industry experience, Shipping, Shipbuilding, Ship Repair, Ship Recycling, Subsea, and Renewable Energy experience	
Geographical	Australasian, South East Asian and	



International experience

The Board considers that collectively the Directors currently possess an appropriate mix of skills, knowledge and experience to enable the Board to discharge its responsibilities and deliver the Company's corporate objectives. The Board benefits from the combination and mixture of Directors' individual expertise, experience and skills in particular areas, as well as the varying insights and perspectives that arise from the collaboration of Directors with diverse backgrounds.

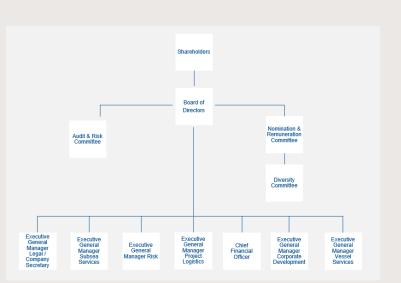
To the extent that any skills are not directly represented on the Board, they are augmented through Management and the appointment of external advisors.

Recommendation 2.3

A listed entity should disclose:

- (a) the names of the directors considered by the board to be independent directors;
- (b) if a director has an interest, position or relationship of the type described in Box 2.3 but the board is of the opinion that it does not compromise the independence of the director, the nature of the interest, position or relationship in question and an explanation of why the board is of that opinion; and
- (c) the length of service of each director

The Company's current Board and Senior Executive Management Model is illustrated below.



Length of Service of each Director

Details of each Director and the period of office held as at the date of this Statement are as follows:

Name	Director Status	Year of Appointment	Period in Office
Mr. I Macliver	Non-Executive Director (Chairman)	2020	3 years
Mr. D Ross	Managing Director	2020	3 years
Mr. CG Heng	Non-Executive Director	2012	11 years
Ms. S Murphy	Non-Executive Director	2021	2 years
MS S Langer	Non-Executive Director	2021	2 years

1



Director Independence

The Board recognises the valuable contribution that independent Directors bring to good corporate governance. All Directors, whether independent or not, are required to act in the best interests of the Company and to exercise unfettered and independent judgment.

The Board regularly reviews the independence of each Non-Executive Director. The Board assesses the independence of new Directors upon appointment and reviews their independence, and the independence of the other Directors, annually and as appropriate.

The Board considers that an independent Director is a Non-Executive Director who is free of any interest, position, association or relationship that could influence, or reasonably be perceived to influence, in a material respect the Director's capacity to bring an independent judgement to bear on issues before the Board and to act in the best interests of the Company and its shareholders generally.

When assessing the independence of a Director, the Board considers the matters potentially affecting the independent status of a Director as described in Box 2.3 of the Principles and Recommendations.

The Board may determine that a Director is independent notwithstanding the existence of an interest, position, association or relationship of the kind described in Box 2.3 of the Principles and Recommendations. However, in such a case, the Board will disclose the reasons for making its determination.

If at any time during the year a Director ceases or may have ceased to be independent, they are required to advise the Chairman immediately and a change in a Director's independent status will be disclosed and explained to the market in a timely fashion.

The Board has reviewed the position and relationships of all Directors in office as at the date of our 2023 Annual Report and considers that four of the five Directors are independent.

Mr Ross, the Managing Director, is not considered by the Board to be independent as he is currently employed in an executive capacity by the Company, and receives performance-based remuneration from, and may participate in, the Company's employee incentive schemes from time to time.

Despite Mr Heng's 11-year tenure as a Non-Executive Director of the Company, the Board (excluding Mr Heng) has reviewed his position and considers that Mr Heng remains an independent director. During his tenure Mr Heng has always adhered to good corporate governance practices and always acted impartially (without influence from management or other stakeholders). The Board considers that Mr Heng's deep understanding of the Company's operations and history and the industry generally allow him to provide valuable insights to the Board, for the benefit of the Company.



	Independent Mr I Macliver Chairman, Non-Executive Director Mr CG Heng Non-Executive Director Ms Susan Murphy Non-Executive Director Ms Sally Langer Non-Executive Director Non-independent Mr D Ross Managing Director To foster Director independence, the Directors of the Company, will where necessary meet without management present at the outset of Board or Committee meetings. The discussions at these meetings are	
Recommendation 2.4 A majority of the board of a	facilitated by the Chairman. The majority of the Board are considered to be Independent. Further, the Chairman of the Board is an independent Director.	✓
listed entity should be independent directors Recommendation 2.5	The Chair of the Board is elected from the independent Non-Executive	√
The chair of the board of a listed entity should be an independent director and, in particular, should not be the same person as the CEO of the entity	Directors. Mr Ian Macliver, who is a Non-Executive Director was appointed as Chairman of the Board on 28 January 2021. Mr Macliver is considered by the Board to be independent (having regard to the relationships affecting independent status described in Box 2.3 of the Principles and Recommendations and other facts, information and circumstances that the Board considers relevant). The Chairman of the Board is not the same person as the Managing Director. Further information about the Chairman, Mr. Macliver, can be found on page 40 of our 2023 Annual Report.	
Recommendation 2.6 A listed entity should have a program for inducting new directors and for periodically reviewing whether there is a need for existing directors to undertake professional development to maintain the skills and knowledge	New Directors of the Company are provided with a formal letter of appointment which sets out the key terms and conditions of their appointment, including their duties, rights and responsibilities, the time commitment envisaged, expectations regarding involvement with Committee work and their responsibilities with respect to acting in a capacity other than as a Director of the Company. We also have a Director Induction Program for new Directors which covers the Company's financial, strategic, operational and risk	√



needed to perform their role as directors effectively

management position, and includes a meeting with key executives of the Company to gain an insight into the values and culture of the Company.

The Director Induction Program also generally includes site visits to all of the Company's key operational centres. During the reporting period the Directors were able to attend the Company's operational centres in Singapore and one of the Company's vessels.

Consistent with Recommendation 2.6 of the Principles and Recommendations, and in addition to the formal induction program, the Directors were provided with papers, presentations and briefings on an ongoing basis on the operations of the Company and on matters which may affect the business or operations of the Company.

In addition, the Nomination and Remuneration Committee has assessed that the Directors (as a group) have the requisite skills, knowledge and experience to deal with new and emerging business and governance issues facing the Company – including in relation to the:

- key legislation governing the Company and the ASX Listing Rules (including ASX's continuous and periodic reporting requirements);
 and
- key accounting matters affecting the Company and on the responsibilities of the Directors in relation to the Company's financial statements.

All Directors have unrestricted access to employees of the Company and, subject to the law, access to all Company records and information held by the Company and its external advisers. In addition to presentations by Senior Management at Board meetings, Directors may seek briefings from Senior Management on specific matters.

Each Director, the Board and the Board Committees may obtain independent professional advice at the Company's expense, as considered reasonable and necessary, subject to prior approval of the Chairman.

Directors are entitled to reimbursement of all reasonable costs in obtaining such independent professional advice which has been approved by the Chairman. In the case of a request made by the Chairman, approval is required from the Chair of the Audit and Risk Committee.

PRINCIPLE 3 - INSTILL A CULTURE OF ACTING LAWFULLY, ETHICALLY AND RESPONSIBLY

Recommendation	Compliance and explanation	Complies
Recommendation 3.1	Our Purpose	\checkmark
A listed entity should articulate and disclose its	At MMA Offshore, we have developed a vision for our	
values	organisation that clearly articulates our purpose, who we are,	
	and what motivates us.	
	WHAT WE BELIEVE	



We believe marine resources should be developed sustainably.

WHY WE MATTER

We solve the most demanding marine challenges.

WHAT WE DO

We are a pioneering marine services business.

WHERE WE WANT TO BE

We want to transform the way marine services are delivered.

HOW WE GET THERE

Our five principles/behaviours outlined below are our lines in the sand, and guide how we think and act as an organisation every day:

Smarter together	Only by working together can we solve the biggest problems.
Do what's right, not what's easy	We have the courage to do the right thing, even when it's hard.
Think bigger	We embrace big ideas and challenge ourselves to achieve big goals.
Fail fast and learn	We back ourselves to innovate and support each other through the process.
Create tomorrow	The future we want is up to us to create.

MMA's "Purpose" has been developed in conjunction with and approved by the Board. The Board has charged Management with the responsibility of inculcating these values and behaviours across the MMA Group.

Further information about our purpose can be found under the "Our Purpose" tab of our website at https://www.mmaoffshore.com/about-us/our-purpose.

Recommendation 3.2

A listed entity should:

- (a) have and disclose a code of conduct for its directors, senior executives and employees; and
- (b) ensure that the board or a committee of the board is informed of any

In line with our "Purpose", the Board has established a Code of Conduct for its Directors, Senior Management and employees (a copy of which is available on the Corporate Governance page of our website at www.mmaoffshore.com/investor-centre/corporate-governance).

During the reporting period the Company reinvigorated its Code of Conduct to introduce more thoroughly address areas of Mental Health & Wellbeing and Cybersecurity.

We encourage the reporting of unlawful and unethical behaviour, actively promote and monitor compliance with the Code of Conduct and protect those who report breaches in good faith.





As part of their induction, all new employees at MMA receive training on that code

As part of their induction, all new employees at MMA receive training on their obligations under the Code of Conduct. In addition, to reinforce the code: (A) each employee is required to undertake refresher training on the Code of Conduct every two (2) years; and (B) the Directors and Senior Management take appropriate and proportionate disciplinary action against those who breach the Code of Conduct.

Under the Directors' Code of Conduct, the Directors have a duty not to place themselves in a position which gives rise to a real or substantial possibility of conflict of interest or duty, in relation to any matter which is or is likely to be brought before the Board. Directors are under an ongoing obligation to disclose to the Board such interests immediately, in addition to the statutory obligation to disclose to the Board any material personal interests in a matter.

Recommendation 3.3

A listed entity should:

- (a) have and disclose a whistleblower policy;and
- (b) ensure that the board or a committee of the board is informed of any material incidents reported under that policy

In addition to the Code of Conduct, the Company has a Whistleblower Policy which sets out:

- o who is entitled to be protected as a whistleblower under the policy;
- that whistleblowers are protected from any disadvantage, prejudice or victimisation for reporting breaches of the policy or the Corporations Act 2001 (Cth);
- the types of matters that can be reported by whistleblowers;
- o how disclosures should be made by whistleblowers;
- how confidentiality (including in relation to the identity of whistleblowers) is handled;
- that all employees and officers of the Company are required to undertake training regarding the policy; and
- that the policy must be reviewed by the Board or the Audit and Risk Committee periodically to ensure it remains effective.

A copy of the Company's Group Whistleblower Policy is available on the Corporate Governance page of our website at www.mmaoffshore.com/investor-centre/corporate-governance.

Recommendation 3.4

A listed entity should:

- (a) have and disclose an anti-bribery and corruption policy; and
- (b) ensure that the board or a committee of the board is informed of any material breaches of that policy

We have a zero-tolerance approach towards bribery and corrupt conduct. MMA and its personnel will not engage in any form of bribery or other corrupt conduct.

The Company has an Anti-Bribery and Anti-Corruption Policy for preventing the offering or acceptance of bribes and other unlawful or unethical payments or inducements. A summary of the Company's Anti-Bribery and Anti-Corruption Policy is available on the Corporate Governance page of our website at www.mmaoffshore.com/investor-centre/corporate-governance.

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Recommendation	Compliance and explanation	Complies
Recommendation 4.1 The board of a listed entity	We have an Audit and Risk Committee that currently comprises the following members:	✓
should:	Ms S Murphy (Chair)	
(a) have an audit committee which:	Independent, Non-Executive Director	
(1) has at least three	Mr I Macliver	
members, all of	Independent, Non-Executive Director	
whom are non- executive directors	Ms S Langer	
and a majority of	Independent, Non-Executive Director	
whom are independent directors; and (2) is chaired by an independent director who is not	As at the date of this Statement, the Audit and Risk Committee is comprised solely of Non-Executive Directors a majority of whom are independent. The Chair of the Audit and Risk Committee, Ms Murphy (appointed as Chair on 30 April 2021), is an independent, Non-Executive Director who is not the Chair of the Board.	
the chair of the board,	The Board considers that Ms Murphy is suitably qualified to assume the role as Chair of the Audit and Risk Committee.	
and disclose: (3) the charter of the committee; (4) the relevant qualifications and experience of the members of the committee; and	The Board considers that the composition and size of the Audit and Risk Committee is appropriate to discharge its mandate effectively. The Committee has the right to seek advice from external consultants or specialists where it considers it necessary or appropriate to do so. The Audit and Risk Committee has a formal Charter which sets out, amongst other things, the specific responsibilities of the Audit and Risk Committee. A copy of the Charter can be found on the Corporate	
(5) in relation to each reporting period, the number of times the committee met throughout the period and the individual attendances of the members at those meetings	Governance page of our website at www.mmaoffshore.com/investor-centre/corporate-governance . Details of the number of meetings held by the Audit and Risk Committee during the 2023 financial year and the attendance at those meetings are set out in the Directors' Report on page 49 of our 2023 Annual Report. Information regarding the qualifications of each member of the Audit and Risk Committee can also be found in the Board of Directors section on pages 40 and 41 of our 2023 Annual Report.	
Recommendation 4.2 The board of a listed entity should, before it approves the entity's financial statements for a financial period, receive from its CEO and CFO a declaration that, in their opinion, the financial records of the entity have been properly maintained and that the	Before the Board approved the financial statements for the financial year ended 30 June 2023, the Managing Director and the Chief Financial Officer provided the Board with declarations that: o in their opinion, the financial records of the Company have been properly maintained; in their opinion, the financial statements comply with the appropriate accounting standards and give a true and fair view of the financial position and performance of the Company; and	√



financial statements comply
with the appropriate
accounting standards and
give a true and fair view of
the financial position and
performance of the entity
and that the opinion has
been formed on the basis of
a sound system of risk
management and internal
control which is operating
effectively

 their opinion has been formed on the basis of a sound system of risk management and internal control which is operating effectively.

In line with Recommendation 4.2 of the Principles and Recommendations, similar assurances were provided to the Board for the Company's half year financial statements and report.

Recommendation 4.3

A listed entity should disclose its process to verify the integrity of any periodic corporate report it releases to the market that is not audited or reviewed by an external auditor Where a periodic corporate report is released to the market which is not required to be audited or reviewed by an external auditor, the Company conducts a comprehensive internal verification process to verify the integrity of the report and to ensure that the content of the report is materially accurate and balanced, and provides investors with appropriate information to facilitate the making of informed decisions.

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PRINCIPLE 5 - MAKE TIMELY AND BALANCED DISCLOSURE

Recommendation	Compliance and explanation	Complies
Recommendation 5.1 A listed entity should have and disclose a written policy for complying with its continuous disclosure obligations under Listing Rule 3.1	We understand the importance of open, clear and timely communication with our shareholders and investors as well as complying with the Company's continuous disclosure and other obligations to the market. We have a Disclosure Policy which is directed to ensuring that we comply with our continuous disclosure obligations under the ASX Listing Rules and the Corporations Act. A copy of our Disclosure Policy can be found on the Corporate Governance page of our website at www.mmaoffshore.com/investor-centre/corporate-governance .	√
Recommendation 5.2 A listed entity should ensure that its board receives copies of all material market announcements promptly after they have been made	In accordance with its Disclosure Policy and a standing instruction from the Board, the Board receives draft copies of all material market announcements and, subject to any comments, approves these announcements before they are released to the market. In addition, the Board receives copies of all material market announcements promptly after they are made. This is to ensure that the Board has direct input and timely visibility of the nature and quality of all material information being disclosed to the market.	√
Recommendation 5.2 A listed entity that gives a new and substantive investor or analyst presentation should release a copy of the presentation materials on the ASX Market Announcements Platform ahead of the	The Company ensures that copies of new and substantive investor or analyst presentations are released on the ASX Market Announcements Platform ahead of the presentation, in accordance with the Company's Disclosure Policy.	√



Recommendation	Compliance and explanation	Complies
Recommendation 6.1 A listed entity should provide information about itself and its governance to investors via its website	Information about the Company and its governance can be found on our website at www.mmaoffshore.com .	✓
	There is a range of information available on our website, including amongst other things, the name, photo and brief biographical information of each of our Directors and members of Management – this can be found under the "About Us" and "Board & Management" section on our website.	
	We have an "Investor Centre" section on our website where further access to information about the Company can be found, including copies of our ASX and media releases, the Chairman's and Managing Director's addresses at our Annual General Meetings, copies of the Company's Annual Reports and financial statements, investor presentations and briefings. The recording of the Company's AGM is maintained on our website for viewing for a reasonable period after the AGM (under the "Quick View" section).	
	We also have a central "Corporate Governance" page on our website from where all key corporate governance information and documents can be accessed, including the Company's Constitution, Board and Committee Charters and copies of the other corporate governance policies referred to in this Statement.	
Recommendation 6.2 A listed entity should have an investor relations program that facilitates effective two-way communication with investors	We value a direct, two-way dialogue with shareholders and investors, and we are committed to providing relevant information in a timely manner and to listen to and understand shareholders' and investors' feedback. Material or otherwise significant comments or concerns raised by investors are conveyed by Management to the Board.	✓
	We have an investor relations program to promote effective communication with our shareholders and investors, and to encourage participation at the Company's shareholder meetings.	
	As part of our investor relations program, we seek to arrange both scheduled and ad hoc interactions with institutional investors, private investors and analysts, including investor briefings following the release of our half year and full year financial results. The presentation materials provided at these events are released to the ASX as required and uploaded to the "Investor Centre" section of our website.	
	We also seek to attend industry specific conferences and events at which investors and other stakeholders have access to members of our senior management team, which we consider to be an important aspect of promoting a two-way communication.	
	Some other initiatives that we have adopted include:	
	 maintaining the Company's "Investor Centre" section on the Company's website where, as mentioned above under Box 6.1, 	



further access to information about the Company can be found, including copies of our ASX and media releases, the Chairman's and Managing Director's addresses at our Annual General Meetings, copies of the Company's Annual Reports and financial statements, investor presentations and investor/analyst briefings;

- o meetings with shareholders and responding to any enquiries that shareholders may have from time to time to facilitate this, we have an online enquiry form in the "Contact Us" section of our website (www.mmaoffshore.com/contact-us) and a dedicated Company email address (corporate@mmaoffshore.com) whereby shareholders can submit enquiries and communicate directly with the Company. This account is monitored daily and the Company seeks to respond to shareholder's queries as soon as possible. In the "Investor Centre" section of our website, we also set out the contact details of the Company's share registry, Automic, so that Automic can be contacted directly; and
- encouraging shareholders to send in questions to us prior to the AGM and responding to questions raised by shareholders at the AGM.

Recommendation 6.3

A listed entity should disclose how it facilitates and encourages participation at meetings of security holders We seek to conduct our general meetings of shareholders in a manner that facilitates effective communication with shareholders and allows reasonable opportunity for informed shareholder participation.

We have a Communications and a Shareholder Participation strategy which is set out broadly in sections 9 and 10 of the Board Charter.

This strategy encourages shareholder participation and engagement with the Company and is aimed at facilitating communication directly between shareholders and the Company.

At the Company's Annual General Meeting, shareholders have the opportunity to hear directly from the Chairman of the Board and the Managing Director on the Company's performance and strategic objectives, to ask questions on important issues, and to vote on Board recommendations.

The Chairman's and Managing Director's AGM addresses are released to the ASX and posted on the Company's website before the AGM. Further, shareholders are invited to submit questions in advance of the AGM so that the Company can ensure those questions are adequately addressed at the AGM.

A recording of our AGM is also uploaded to the Company's website as soon as possible after the AGM where it can be viewed online. Shareholders may vote by either appointing a proxy using the form included with the Notice of Meeting or by using Investor Vote – our online voting service facilitated by Automic, which allows shareholders to register their voting instructions electronically.

Notices of Meeting are accompanied by explanatory notes to enable shareholders to assess and make an informed decision on the resolutions put forward at the meeting. Full copies of the Notices of





	Meeting and explanatory notes are posted on the Company's website. Shareholders may also elect to receive all communications from the share registry electronically, including Notices of Meeting and Annual Reports. Deloitte, our external auditor, attends the Company's AGM and is available to answer shareholder questions about the conduct of the audit and the preparation and content of the Auditor's Report. In addition to shareholders being able to ask questions at the Company's AGM, shareholders may submit any written questions for the external auditor to the Company Secretary prior to the Company's AGM. The Board requests the attendance of the Chairs of the various Board Committees to be available at the AGM to answer shareholder questions about the business of those Committees.	
Recommendation 6.4 A listed entity should ensure that all substantive resolutions at a meeting of security holders are decided by a poll rather than by a show of hands	All substantive resolutions put to shareholders at the Company's AGM are decided by way of a poll (rather than a show of hands).	√
Recommendation 6.5 A listed entity should give security holders the option to receive communications from, and send communications to, the entity and its security registry electronically	In the interest of promoting effective communication with our shareholders, shareholders have the option of communicating with the Company and its share registry electronically. One of the ways shareholders can communicate directly with the Company is through our online enquiry form on our website (discussed above) – which can be found under the "Contact Us" section of our website at www.mmaoffshore.com/contact-us or by emailing the Company directly at corporate@mmaoffshore.com . Shareholders may also elect to receive all communications from the Company's share registry electronically, including Notices of Meeting and Annual Reports. We ensure that our publications and releases are formatted so they are easily readable from electronic devices, and we include a print friendly option for those shareholders who wish to retain a hard copy of the communication.	

PRINCIPLE 7 – RECOGNISE AND MANAGE RISK

Recommendation	Compliance and explanation	Complies
Recommendation 7.1 The board of a listed entity should:	The Board is responsible for satisfying itself that Management has developed and implemented a sound system of risk management and internal control.	✓



- (a) have a committee to oversee risk, each of which:
 - has at least three members, a majority of whom are independent directors; and
 - (2) is chaired by an independent director;

and disclose:

- (3) the charter of the committee;
- (4) the members of the committee; and
- (5) as at the end of each reporting period, the number of times the committee met throughout the period and the individual attendances of the members at those meetings

The Board has delegated oversight of the Risk Management Framework, including the review of the effectiveness of the Company's internal control system and risk management process, to the Audit and Risk Committee.

The Audit & Risk Committee is responsible for:

- monitoring Management's performance against the Company's Risk Management Framework, including whether Management is operating within the Risk Appetite set by the Board;
- receiving and assessing reports from Company's internal audit function;
- receiving and assessing reports from Management on new and emerging sources of risk and the risk controls and mitigation measures that Management has put in place to ameliorate those risks; and
- making recommendations to the Board in relation to changes to the Company's Risk Management Framework or to the Risk Appetite set by the Board.

Details about the Audit and Risk Committee, its composition and membership and the number of meetings held during the 2023 financial year are set out above in response to Recommendation 4.1.

As at the date of this Statement, the Audit and Risk Committee is comprised solely of Non-Executive Directors a majority of whom are independent and the Chair of the Audit and Risk Committee, Ms Murphy, is an independent, Non-Executive Director who is not the Chair of the Board. The Board considers that Ms Murphy is suitably qualified to assume the role as Chair of the Audit and Risk Committee.

Recommendation 7.2

The board or a committee of the board should:

- (a) review the entity's risk management framework at least annually to satisfy itself that it continues to be sound and that the entity is operating with due regard to the risk appetite set by the board: and
- (b) disclose, in relation to each reporting period, whether such a review has taken place

Risk Management

We recognise that risk is an accepted part of doing business and that effective management of risk is vital to delivering on our objectives, success and continued growth.

We are committed to managing our material business risks in a proactive and effective manner.

We operate a standardised Risk Management Framework across the MMA Group which provides an overarching and consistent process for the identification, assessment, monitoring and management of material business risks.

Risk Management Framework and Policy

The Board has an approved Risk Management Framework and Risk Management Policy which describes the manner in which the Company:

- identifies, analyses and evaluates its material business risks;
- designs and implements appropriate risk control systems; and
- o reviews the effectiveness of the control systems on a regular basis.





The Company's risk appetite and tolerance levels (**Risk Appetite**) are set by the Board in line with the Company's strategy which has, as its central focus, the creation of long-term shareholder value.

A summary of the Company's Risk Management Policy is to be found under the Corporate Governance page of our website at www.mmaoffshore.com/investor-centre/corporate-governance.

The Company's Risk Management Policy is reviewed at least annually or as often as required.

Annual Risk Review

The Board is responsible for regularly, and at least on an annual basis, reviewing and approving the Company's risk management strategy, policy and key risk parameters.

For the 2023 financial year, both the Audit and Risk Committee and the Company's senior management and the Board reviewed the Company's Risk Management Framework, Risk Management Policy and Risk Appetite Statement (together the **Risk Framework**). The Risk Framework was updated to align to the Company's purpose and strategy.

Recommendation 7.3

A listed entity should disclose:

- (a) if it has an internal audit function, how the function is structured and what role it performs; or
- (b) if it does not have an internal audit function, that fact and the processes it employs for evaluating and continually improving the effectiveness of its governance, risk management and internal control processes

While the Company does not have a dedicated Internal Audit function, it does employ processes to evaluate and continually improve the effectiveness of its governance, risk management and internal control processes. The Audit and Risk Committee periodically reviews whether there is a need for a dedicated Internal Audit function. As a result of this review, the Audit and Risk Committee has determined that there is currently no need for a dedicated Internal Audit function.

The Company has an extensive operational internal audit process across its vessel and subsea businesses. This operational internal audit process is overseen by the Executive General Manager Risk - who reports directly to the Audit and Risk Committee in this regard and has access to the Audit and Risk Committee at all times.

In addition, the Company also has corporate and financial internal audit processes which are again (for independence and consistency) overseen by the Executive General Manager Risk - with the assistance of PwC Australia (an independent external consultant), where required.

Recommendation 7.4

A listed entity should disclose whether it has any material exposure to environmental or social risks and, if it does, how it manages or intends to manage those risks The Company's material business risks and the other material exposures to environmental (including climate change) and social risks and how the Company seeks to manage these risks, are discussed in the Risks section at pages 38 and 39 of our 2023 Annual Report.

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Recommendation	Compliance and explanation	Complies
Recommendation 8.1 The board of a listed entity should: (a) have a remuneration committee which: (1) has at least three	The Company's remuneration function is performed by the Nomination and Remuneration Committee. Details about the Nomination and Remuneration Committee, its composition and membership and the number of meetings held during the 2023 financial year are set out above in response to Recommendation 2.1. Mr. Heng is an independent Non-Executive Director who is not the Chair	✓
members, a majority of whom are independent directors; and	of the Board and who the Board considers is suitably qualified to assume the role as Chair of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee.	
(2) is chaired by an independent director,		
and disclose:		
(3) the charter of the committee;		
(4) the members of the committee; and		
(5) as at the end of each reporting period, the number of times the committee met throughout the period and the individual attendances of the members at those meetings		
Recommendation 8.2 A listed entity should separately disclose its policies and practices regarding the remuneration of non-executive directors and the remuneration of executive directors and other senior executives	The Nomination and Remuneration Committee is delegated responsibility by the Board for reviewing the remuneration packages of all Directors and key management personnel on an annual basis and making recommendations to the Board in this regard. The specific responsibilities of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee are set out in the Committee's Charter, which can be found on the Corporate Governance page of our website at www.mmaoffshore.com/investor-centre/corporate-governance .	✓
	Non-Executive Directors are paid fixed fees for their services in accordance with the Company's Constitution. Fees paid to our Non-Executive Directors are set at levels which reflect both the responsibilities of, and time commitments required from each Non-Executive Director to discharge their duties. Non-Executive Directors' fees are reviewed annually by the Board to ensure they are appropriate for the duties performed, including Board Committee duties, and are in line with both	



Company performance and market remuneration. Other than statutory superannuation, Directors are not entitled to retirement allowances.

During the reporting period the Company developed a policy regarding minimum shareholding requirements for its Non-Executive Directors. The policy requires Non-Executive Directors to acquire and hold a minimum shareholding in the Company with a value equal to 100% of the Non-Executive Director's base fee (excluding superannuation and committee fees) in a given financial year. Non-Executive Directors must meet the minimum shareholding within 5 years after the Non-Executive Director's appointment.

The Company will continue to review and report on the performance of the Non-Executive Directors against the policy.

Our Managing Director and senior executives are generally remunerated by way of a fixed annual remuneration component and an incentive or "at risk" remuneration component. The incentive or "at risk" remuneration component comprises both a short-term and long-term incentive. The mix of remuneration components and the measures of performance used in the incentive plans are chosen by the Board to ensure that there is a strong link between remuneration, senior executive performance and sustainable Company performance to increase shareholder value.

Senior executives who have an incentive or "at risk" component to their total remuneration packages, have defined performance conditions which are set at the start of the financial year (in the case of the annual short-term incentive plans) or at the commencement of the plan (in the case of the long-term incentive plans).

Having regard to the overall performance of the Company during the 2023 financial year and current market conditions, the key remuneration outcomes for the Company's key management personnel in the 2023 financial year were as follows:

Fixed Annual Remuneration (FAR)

 For the 2023 financial year the Managing Director and other executive key management personnel received a 4% increase in their FAR having regard to market conditions and inflation.

Short-term Incentives (STI)

FY2023 STI Performance Incentive

- The Board issued an FY2023 STIP to the Managing Director, executive key management personnel and other senior managers for the 2023 financial year. The FY2023 STIP was payable either in cash or shares at the absolute discretion of the Board (subject to targets being achieved).
- At the Company's 2022 Annual General Meeting the Company's Shareholders approved (by a clear majority) the issue of up to



647,751 FY2023 STIP Performance Rights to the Managing Director (subject to the targets being achieved and the Board exercising its discretion to issue the FY2023 STIP in shares). As disclosed in the Explanatory Memorandum to the Notice of Meeting, the Company prescribed a value of \$0.578 for each FY2023 STIP performance right – being the 30-day volume weighted average price of the Company's shares up to the commencement of the performance period for the FY2023 STIP (being 1 July 2022).

- o The performance criteria for the FY2023 STIP related to:
 - Group EBIT Targets (80% weighting) set ensure that the remuneration of key management personnel is directly linked to the achievement of positive financial returns for the business; and
 - Group Safety Targets (20% weighting) set to ensure that key management personnel continue to prioritise safety in all aspects of the Company's operations and business.
- Pleasingly the Group Safety Targets were achieved and further, given the Company's solid performance for the 2023 financial year, the Group EBIT targets were exceeded. As a result the executive key management personnel achieved the maximum FY2023 STIP entitlement.
- O Having exercised its discretion, the Board has decided that for the Managing Director and executive key management personnel the FY2023 STIP would take the form of performance rights (which are not yet issued) which will convert into an ordinary, fully paid shares in the Company upon completion of an additional 12-months of service by the participant (i.e. they will vest on 1 July 2024). The Board considered that the deferred vesting of these performance rights provides the Company with an additional retention benefit with respect to the key management personnel.

Long-term Incentive (LTI)

FY2023 LTI Performance Rights

- As previously reported and recognising the need to retain and suitably incentivise the Managing Director and other key personnel (in the interests of the Company and all its shareholders), the Board has determined to continue the LTI component for the Managing Director and other Senior Management for the 2023 financial year.
- The Board issued an FY2023 LTIP for the Managing Director and key management personnel for the 2023 financial year.
- At the Company's 2022 Annual General Meeting the Company's Shareholders approved (by a clear majority) the issue of up to



- 1,170,246 FY2023 LTIP Performance Rights to the Managing Director (subject to the targets being achieved).
- The FY2023 LTIP Performance Rights have a 3-year performance period (beginning on 1 July 2022 and ending on 30 June 2025).
- Each performance right converts to an ordinary, fully paid share in the Company upon vesting.
- As disclosed in the Explanatory Memorandum to the Notice of Meeting, the Company prescribed a value of \$0.58 for each FY2023 LTIP performance right contingent upon retention and a value of \$0.354 for each FY2023 LTIP performance right contingent upon the share price hurdle. This is the fair value of the performance rights at the beginning of the FY2023 LTIP performance period (1 July 2022) as calculated by an independent valuation firm.

For the Managing Director and other key management personnel, the FY2023 LTI Performance Rights included the following performance hurdles:

- Share Price Target (87% weighting) with (1) 60% vesting if Company's share price is equal to \$0.75 at 30 June 2025; (2) Prorata vesting (on a straight-line basis) if Company's share price is greater than \$0.75 but less than \$1.05 at 30 June 2025; and (3) 100% vesting if Company's share price is \$1.05 or greater at 30 June; and
- A Retention Hurdle (13% weighting) if the employee remains employed by the Company (or a wholly owned subsidiary of the Company) on 30 June 2025.

Managing Director Retention Incentive

- In order to mitigate against the disruption that can result from key
 personnel turnover, the Board felt it appropriate to introduce a
 retention incentive package for the Managing Director in order to
 incentivise the Managing Director to remain with the Company and
 further deliver on the Company's strategy.
- At the Company's 2022 Annual General Meeting the Company's Shareholders approved (by a clear majority) the issue of up to 628,188 Retention Incentive Performance Rights to the Managing Director (subject to the retention condition being met and the Board exercising its discretion to issue the retention incentive in shares). As disclosed in the Explanatory Memorandum to the Notice of Meeting, the Company prescribed a value of \$0.596 for each retention performance right – being the 30-day volume weighted average price of the Company's shares up to the date the Board resolved to issue the retention performance rights to Mr Ross.



- As the Shareholders have approved the issue of performance rights, the retention incentive is payable either in cash or performance rights (up to a maximum of 628,188) at the Board's discretion if the Managing Director remains employed by the Company (or a wholly owned subsidiary of the Company) on 31 December 2023.
- Each performance right converts into an ordinary, fully paid share in the Company upon vesting.

The Remuneration Report on pages 55-57 of the Company's 2023 Annual Report sets out further details of:

- the remuneration and all monetary and non-monetary components for each of the Company's key management personnel during the year and for each of the Directors during the year; and
- the difference in the structure of remuneration of Non-Executive Directors from that of Executive Directors and key management personnel.

Recommendation 8.3

A listed entity which has an equity-based remuneration scheme should:

- (a) have a policy on whether participants are permitted to enter into transactions (whether through the use of derivatives or otherwise) which limit the economic risk of participating in the scheme; and
- (b) disclose that policy or a summary of it

A copy of the Company's Share Trading Policy can be found on the Corporate Governance page of our website at

 $\underline{www.mmaoffshore.com/investor\text{-}centre/corporate\text{-}governance}.$

The Company's Share Trading Policy prohibits participants in an equity-based remuneration scheme from entering into transactions which limit the economic risk of participating in that scheme.

